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Rit.

For the Maryland Oscette.

Before a rational man consents there all lengths with a party in opposition to the all ministrators of a government, common gradence should make him institute an inquiry into the motives which actuate and govern that party and he should inform simely whether there be just grounds for its opposition, or not. Were all men to act this cantiously in a country like ours, where the cantiously; in a country like ours, where the power of rulers is limited by constitutional provisions, which are seldom transgressed if is more than probable, that they would find that the cause for opposition, existed were in the imaginations of its authors, then in any measure or act of rulers. The man who op poses an administration right or wrong, the travs a feeling, of which, no disinterested honourable man will ever be found to envy him: And that man certainly does do so, who can assign no good reason for enrolling himself on the side of opposition. In judging pellic functionaries we should always keep in view the imperfection of human nature, that we may decide charitably, conscientiously. 62 and wisely. The most virtuous and wise relers, the world ever produced, have never vet discovered the secret by which they could administer for the good of the whole, and at the same time adapt their measures to the wishes and opinions of every man. Dissetisfied men will always be found, no matter ia whose hands the majority of the people may place the reins of government; and no matter how correctly and purely that government may be administered. Some will be so from in. terest, others from disappointed ambition, and others from a naturally discontented temper. It is these descriptions which have ever composed the minority in this country, and which have ever toiled to mislead the unthinking

and careless, and thus add to their own num-Our ber. Every man, therefore, who cannot, him. self, see good and abundant causes for oppos. ing the present administrations, both national and state, even though he may, at this mo. ment, be identified with the opposition, should not demur or hesitate about his course, but at once come over in support of these administrations. In the following extracts each friend of the administration party in Maryland, will find a variety of excellent reasons to encorrage him in his opinions; and possibly some of those who have been drawn into the ranks of the opposition, without knowing any reason why they should continue in them, may perceive in the same, good reasons why they

nistration party. "President Jackson has paid since the 4th of March, 1829, (\$16,000,000) SIXTEEN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS of the public debt. our

should forsake them and close with the admi-

"He has already reduced the Taxes levied on Salt, Coffee, Tea, Molasses, &c. to an amount exceeding TWO MILLIONS AND FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOL-LARS.

"And under his vigilant administration have already been discovered, in the cases of only thirteen individuals, defalcations and pecula-

tions which took place under the reign of Adams, Clay & Co. to the amount of THREE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY THOUSAND DOLLARS." There was but a small majority of Jackson

men in the legislature last winter, yet they so managed things as to shorten the session, and make it cost the people FIVE THOU. SAND DOLLARS LESS than the preceding one. This is practical economy; useful reform? "Very few of that class of people whe have

been gulled into a support of the Clay doctrines on the subject of the Tariff and Internal Improvements, seem to be aware that, one their own pockets are taxed to the amount of . some ten or twenty or thirty dollars a year te fthe sustain the system. They look only to the ride, splendid objects of improvement to be accomplished, and to the protection of home indestry, which they have been told will improve and enrich the country, and make us a truly great and independent nation-whilst they never once consider whence comes the funda to carry on these splendid schemes of improvements, or schose money it is that pays for the protection of Manufactures. Whether the people of this country pay a direct tex to the Government, or whether the amount is secretly drawn from their pockets in duties up-on every article to consumption, the effect is the same upon the law payer, and improvished him in the same degree, one way as the other-

In three years from the present time, is the national revenues are not directed from their of legitimate objects, the National Debt will have been cleared off by Jackson—and these no far; the occasion can exist for the present happen we cry the present and the present of will afferd a surplement of the present of for rent axpenses of the Deverment, over and the present of filters will afferd a surplement of some its to fifteen sufficers of Dellars per parties. "In three years from the present time, if the

For the Maryland Guttette

THE WEST INDIA TRADE.

Letters which have reached Philadelphia freet from England, confirm the accounts previously received by way of Saint Andrew's and Saint John's, relating to the recovery of he West India Trade. This furnishes and perplume wherewith to deck old Hickory's en Mr. Adams, with all that diplomatic neuse advantages, of this trade are well undestood and preparly appreciated by the commercial part of the citizens of the United States. It opens new outlets to the exportaties of the surplus grain, flour, peas, beans, port, &c. of the farmer, and will, in reality, help him by keeping up a constant demand for them; by enhancing the prices of them, and by giving a steadiness and stability to tiese prices in our home markets, where specalators and jobbers have made them, for some years past, perfectly fluctuating and untertain. It will likewise have the effect of increasing the value of labour. Now all this aur be said to be some good which has been braght about by Jackson and his cabinet, and ta: will show how much praise will be asarded them for it by the opposition.

A. A. C.

For the Maryland Gazette.

Mr. Editor, -If you deem the following sufsciently interesting to deserve a place in your mper, it is at your disposal. It was compiled from information derived from the Encyclopalia Americana, a valuable work now pubshing, and exhibits

The period at which the General Elections take place in each State; the time of meeting of each State Legislature, and the date of the Constitution of each State.

MASSACHUSETTS. Election of Gover por and Senate, first Monday in April; of Re-presentatives in May. Legislature meet last Wednesday in May and in January. Date of Constitution 1780. (Amended 1821.)

NEW-HAMPSHIRE. —— In March, Lerislature meet first Wednesday in June. Date

f Constitution 1792. of Constitution 1792.

MAINE. —— Second Monday in September. Legislature meet first Wednesday in

ber. Legislature meet first Wednesday in January. Date of Constitution 1819.

NEW-YORK. — In October or November, as may be provided by law. Legislature meet first Tuesday in January. Date of Con-

VERMONT. - First Tuesday in September. Legislature meet second Thursday of October. Date of Constitution 1793. of October. Date of Constitution 1793.

CONNECTICUT. —— In April, Legislature meet first Wednesday of May. Date

Constitution 1818. RHODE-ISLAND has no written Constintion, being still governed by the original Charter granted by King Charles II, of Great Britain, in 1663. The times for her elections and meeting of her Legislature, are fixed by

hws of the state.

MARYLAND. — First Monday in October for Delegates. First Monday in September every fifth year for electors of Senate. egislature meet last Monday in December.

Date of Constitution 1776. (Amended.)
DELAWARE. — First Tuesday in October. Legislature meet first Tuesday in Jasury. Date of Constitution 1792. (Amend-

PENNSYLVANIA. - Second Tuesday October. Legislature meet first Tuesday
December. Date of Constitution 1790.

GEORGIA. - First Monday in Novemer, begislature meet second Tuesday in inury. Date of Constitution 1798. (Amend-

y Constitution for elections or meeting of

int Monday in November. Date of Consti-

TENNESSEE. — Biennially, on the int Thursday in August and day following. Legislature meet third Monday in September First second year. Date of Constitution 1798. KENTUCKY. First Monday in Au-pst, may be continued three days on request of any one of the candidates. Legislature meet first Monday is November. Date of

Alabaka Pirt Monday is Angust, and day following, until altered by law. Legislature meet fourth, Monday in October. Date of Constitution 1919.

FOREIGN.

LATE FROM ENGLAND.

The packet ship Caledonia was detained selow at New York, on Friday, by strong below at New York, on Friday, by strong the Mr. Adams, with all that diplomatic head winds, and the news beats came up from head winds, and the news beats be seen, had advanced, and on the 17th July was quoted at 32s a 34s per bbl.—sales of approved parcels had been made at the latter

The most important item from the Continent is the positive intelligence of the fall of Algiers into the hands of the French, the official accounts of which are subjoined.

THE FALL OF ALGIERS.

A supplement to the Moniteur of the 12th.

contains the following.

1. A letter from Admiral Duperre, dated the 3d of July, giving an account of the false attack which he had ordered Admiral Rosamel to make upon the enemy's batteries on the sea side in order to distract their atten

2. Another letter of the same date, giving an account of the farther operations of Admiral Rosamel.

3. A letter from Admiral Duperre, dated or board the Province, the 6th of July, to the

following effect:

'Sir-On the 4th inst- the day after the attack made by the fleet under my command on the forts and batteries of Algiers, the chief object of which was to call back to the town the enemy's cannoniers and troops, whom had seen going in great numbers to the fort of the Emperor, the batteries opened their fire

upon the fort at three in the morning. A ten o'clock, after a dreadful explosion, which was heard to the distance of sixty siles all around, we perceived the fort partly destroyed, and our troops took possession of it. Half an hour afterwards I was preparing to make another attack on the sea batterics, when, delayed by the unfavourable winds, I found myself obliged to suspend the execution of my plan by the arrival of a boat with a flag of truce, which had on board the Admiral of the Algerine fleet, who came to entreat me in the to ask for peace.—At the same moment we perceived another flag of truce going towards the fort of the Euperor. Our batteries and those of the enemy had ceased firing; I desired the envoy to tell his master that the proceedings of the flect under my command would be subordinate to those of the army, respecting which I referred him to the General-in-Chief. The evening and the night pass ed without hostilities. Yesterday morning.

his solicitations. I answered by the annexed note, which I desired him to deliver the Dey, giving him at the same time a copy for the Commander in-Chief of the land forces. Ommander in Unite of the land forces.

At noon the Algerine colours were no longer displayed on the Casauba and some neighbouring forts. We perceived our troops in motion towards the city. At 40 minutes past

at five o'clock, the envoy returned to repea

two his Majesty's flag was flying on the Palace of the Dey, and successively hoisted on all the forts and batteries. The squadron immediately saluted it with 20 guns, amidst rei. terated cries of Vive le Roi. To-day I have just caused the Provence to anchor under the

walls of Algiers.

Office of the Philadelphia Gazette,
PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 28, 111 A. M.
Important.—The West India Trade.

Several letters have been received in town of a tenor similar to the following. The in-telligence is credited here, and we believe we NEW JERSEY. —— Second Tuesday in October. May adjourn from day to day. Lesisture meet fourth Tuesday in October. Date of Constitution 1796.

GEORGIA. —— First Monday in Novem-

Extract-New York, yesterday, 2 o'clock. Private letters by the Caledonia have just reached the city, to a highly respectable house, announcing the opening of the West India Ports to the American flag. Half past 2 o'clock .- I open this to confirm

> **ARRAGERARARA** OBITUARY.

VIRGINIA. Date of original Constitution 1776.
VIRGINIA. Date of original Constitution 1830.

MISSISSIPPI. — First Monday in August and day following. Legislature meet

FOR LEASE OR RENT, THAT large and commodious by Gideon Pearce, Esq. and lately by Mrs. Robinson, a a Baarding House, situate near the Episcopai church, and in the victairy of the State House. This property has lately undergone considerable repairs which have contributed much towards the comfort and convenience of the establishment, and presents a desirable situation to any person dis

CLAUDE & HAMMOND.

At the stand formerly occupied by Shaw & Claude, have just received by ships Pallip Tab, and Herald, at Baltimore, and are now opening, a LARGE ASSORTMENT of RY GOODS of the LATEST - FASH-ONS, which consists in part of the following

ricles, viz: Superior Blue Black, and Black Italian Lustrings.

Black Sargenet Oriental muslins, (entirely new style,) Batiste, fashionable colours. Fancy coloured Ginghams, (new style,) Black and White Gingham. Superior fancy coloured Prints, (patterns

Black Bombazeens. Bombazetts, assorted colours.

Foulsh Muslins. Manchester Prints, (fashionable colours.) Foulah Calicoes. Black and White Calico, (new patterns.)

Mull Mull Muslins. Jaconet Cambricks. Cambricks, assorted colours.
Fancy Figured Silk Handkerchiefs.
Figured Gauze Handkerchiefs.

Crape Handkerchiefs, (new style) Poplin Handkerchiefs, assorted colours. Merino, Worsted and Cotton Shawls and

Ladies best Kid Mitts, and Gloves, assort-

ed colours. Fancy Helts. Silk, Cotton and Worsted Hosiery, of every description. Black, Brown, Green and Purple, Merine

Circassians, assorted colours. Cloths, Cassimeres, and Cassinetts, assorted colours.

New Style Vestings. Plaid, Corded, Coloured & White Cravats. Irish Linens Russia Sheetings. Marseilles Quilts. Superior Shirting Cambricks.

Brown and Blenched Domestic. Domestic Calicoes Checks, 4.4 and 3.4. Wadding. THEY HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND,

GROCERIES, IRONMONGERY, TIN WARE, GLASS & CHINA WARE. BEST NEW WHITE WHEAT FAMILY FLOUR, REST QUALITY LOAF SUGAR.

SUPERIOR MANILLA COFFEE. PRESERVING SUGAR. FURNACES JUITH GRATES.

JUST RECEIVED From the N. York Protestant Episcopal Press

AND FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE. The First Volume of the Life of BISHOP HEBER,

With selections from his Correspondence, unpublished Poems, and Private Papers; together with a Journal of his Tour in Norway, Sweden, Russia, Hus gary, and Germany, and a History of the Cossaks. Sept. 2.

COUNCIL CHAMBER,

August 25th, 1830.

SPALED proposals will be received at this office, until the list Monday of December next, for executing the Public Printing of the State; to be last before the Legislature at its next session.

The proposals must designate the rates of

The proposals must designate the rates of printing, for a single session, a term of years, or during the pleasure of fire Legislature.

IAMES MURRAY, Clk, of the Council.

To be published once a week for three weeks, in the Maryland Gazette, Annapo lis Republican and Gazette, Belt. Whis, Easton; Village Herald, Princeps Anne; Elkton Press, Elkton; Citizen, Frederick; Maryland Advocate, Cumberland; Maryland Free Press Rockville.

Sept 2.

Anne-Aruudet county, sc.

On application, by petition in writing, of Gharles S. Itidgely, (in the recess of Anne-Arondel county court,) to me, the subscriber, Chief Judge of the third judicial district of the state of Maryland, praying the benefit of the act of assembly, entitled, An act for the relief of sundry insolvent debtors, passaga at November session 1805, and the several supplements thereto, a schedule of his property, and a list of his creditors, (on oath, so far as he could ascertain them,) being annexed to his said petition; and I being satisfied that the said Charles S. Ridgely hath resided in the state of Maryland for two years next preceding the ing annexed to his said petition; and I being satisfied that the said Charles S. Ridgely hath resided in the state of Maryland for two years next preceding the date of his said, petition, and being also satisfied that the said Charles S. Ridgely is in actual confinement for debt, and I having appointed George Cooke trustee for the benefit of the creditors of the said Charles S. Ridgely, which said trustee has given bond in due said Charles S. Ridgely, having given bond, with security, for his personal appearance in Anne-Arundal county court, on the third Monday of April west, to answer to allegations or interrogatories of his creditors, and having executed a deed of conveyance to his said trustee for all his property, real, personal and mixed, I do bereby order and spligdes that the said Charles S. Ridgely be discharged from his confinement of the order to he creditors, by causing a copy of this order to be inserted, in one of the newspapers printed in the city of Annapolis, on the third Monday of April west, to shew cause, if any they have, why the said Charles S. Ridgely should not have the benefit of the said act and supplements, as payed.

(Signed) THOMAS B. DORSEY. lements, as payed.
(Signed) THOMAS B. DORSEY.

COUNCIL CHAMBER.

Again 25, 1830.

ORDERED. That the act to repeal all such parts of the Constitution and form at Government, as relate to the division of Frederick county into eleven Election Districts, and for other purposes; the act to alter and change all such parts of the Constitution and form of government of this Stafe, as relate to the division of Worcester county, into Election Districts and the act to regulate the removal of Proceedings in Criminal cases, and to make certain changes in the Constitution and form of government for that purpose; he published once a week for three weeks in the Maryland Gazette, and Carrolltonian, Annapolis—Republican and Gazette, Baltimore—Messenger, Snow Hill—Village Herald, Princess-Anne—Whig, Easton—Times, Centreville—Chroni-Whig, Baston-Times, Centreville-Chroni-Ving, Easton—Times, Centreving—Conducte, Cambrilgo—Telggraph, Chestertawn—Elkton Press, Elkton—Free Press, Rockville—Citizen, Frederick-Town—Hager's Town Mail—and Advocate, Cumberland.

JAMES MURRAY,

CHAPTER 168,

An act to repeal all such parts of the Constitution and form of government; as relate to the division of Frederick county into eleven Election Districts, and for other purposes. SECTION 1. Be it enacted, (that) by the General Assembly of Maryland, That all such parts of the constitution and form of government as direct that Frederick county shall be irvided into eleven election districts, be, and they are hereby repealed.

Sec. 2. Anlbe it enacted, That Frederick county shall be divided into twelve separate election districts, and the additional district shall be taken and laid off from the third e-

and appointed, or a majority of them, com-missioners to lay off and divide anew the third election district, into two election districts, in the first session after such new election, as and to number the new election district formed out of the third election district; and to rects, that in such case this act, and the almake choice of a place in the said new electerations and amendments of the constitution tion district, so laid off, at which the elections and form of government therein contained, shall be held, having due regard to the ac-commodation of persons attendant upon such stitute and be valid as a part of said constitulections; and the said commissioners shall, on or before the third Monday in April, eightteen hundred and thirty-one, deliver to the clerk of Frederick county court, a description in writing, under their hands and seals, specifying plainly the boundaries and number than the county of th of the election districts, so laid off by them; and also the place where the elections for such districts shall be held; and the said clerk shall record the same in the records of said

Sec. 4. And be it enacted, That the sheriff of Frederick county shall give notice of the place of holding the election in such election listrict, so laid off anew, by causing the same to be inserted in one or more newspapers, printed in Frederick county, once a week for at least two months, previous to holding the election in October eighteen hundred and

thirty-one. Sec. 5. And be it enacted, That if any o Sec. 3. And be it enactes, that it any of the commissioners named in this act, shall die, remove out of the county, or refuse to accept his appointment, before the first day of March, eighteen hundred and thirtyone, the remaining commissioners, or a majority of them, are hereby authorised and directed to fill such vacancy or vacancies.

SEC. 6. And be it enacted, That each commissioner shall be entitled to receive at the rate of two dollars per day, for every day he shall act in the discharge of the duties imposed upon him, by this act, to be assessed and levied by the levy court of Frederick county, as other county charges are; which said sums, when levied and collected, shall be paid over as other county charges are:

Sec. 7. And be it enacted, That if this act shalt be confirmed by the General Assumbly of Maryland, after the next election of delegites, during the first session after such new election, as the constitution and form of government directs, in such case, this act, and the alterations herein contained, shall constitute and be considered as a part of the constitution and form of government, to all in-tents and purposes, any thing therein con-tained, to the contrary notwithstanding.

SEC. 2. And be it enacted, That the third or Berlin district be laid off into two separate e-Jection districts, and that the residue of the districts in said county by, and remain as they

Sac, S. And be it enacted, That if this act shall be confirmed by the next General As-gembly after the next election of delegates. in the first session after such new election, as the constitution and form of government di-rects, in such case this act and the alterations sept 2

JOSEPH NICHOLSON

RESPECTFULLY informs his fellow-citiand form of government, to all in the said country are requested to attend at the Register
city of Annepolis; that he is a candidate for
Sheriff of said county, at the next election, and
the conflicting with, or contrary thereto,
Aug 18

Aug 18

NOTICE

A LI. persons having claims against the estate
and form of government, to all intents and
purposes; every matthe and thing in the said
of Wills office of said county, are requested to attend at the Register
constitution and form of government in any
or said county, at the next election, and
the said country with, or contrary thereto,
where conflicting with, or contrary thereto,
abergated and smalles.

Aug 19

Aug 19

CHAPTER SSI

An act to regulate the removal of Proceedings in Criminal casts, and to stake certain changes in the Constitution and Errm of Government for the purpose.

Scottow I. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland, That it any parson, against whom an indictment spall, be found for treason, murder, manslaughter, rape, are son, or for any other offence, which, according to the laws of this state, may be punished with death, or for libely shall suggest in writing, supported by affidavit or other proper evidence, that a fair and impartial trial cannot be had in the court where such indictment is found, such court shall order a transcript or copy of the record of the proceedings in the copy of the record of the proceedings in the county, either within the same district, or the county adjoining the district, in which the includement is found, in which the same shall be heard and determined, in the same manner as if such proceedings had been originally instituted.

if such prosecution had been originally insti-tuted therein.

SEC. 2. And be it engeted. That if any per-son against whom any indictment shall be found for any fellony or misdemeanor, other than those herein before mentioned, or for any for-cible entry and detainer, or forcible detainer, which may hereafter be removed to any county court, or to Baltimore city court, shall suggest in writing, supported by affidavit, or other proper evidence, that a fair and impartial trial cannot be had in the court where such indict-ment is found, or to which such inquisition shall be removed, it shall be in the discretion of the court, and the said court is hereby authorised and empowered, if they shall deem s removal proper, to order a transcript or copy of the proceeding in the said prosecution to be transmitted to the court having criminal jushall be taken and laid off from the third election district, as they are now numbered.

Sec. 3. And be it enacted, That Patrick
Migill, Junior, George Willyard, Col. John
Thomas, Renjamin West and George Bowlus,
of the third election district of the county aforesaid, be, and they are hereby authorised
foresaid, be, and they are hereby authorised
the said prosecution, when so removed, shall be heard and determined in the same manner
as if such prosecution had been originally instituted therein.

Sec. 3. And be it further enacted, That if

this act shall be confirmed by the General Assembly, after the next election of delegates, tion and form of government, to all intents and purposes, any thing in the said constitution and form of government to the contrary notwithstanding, 🥳

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,
THAT the Subscriber has obtained from the
Ophane's court of Saint Mary's county, in
Mary's and, letters of administration de bonis,
ton on the personal estate Hendian Ford, late,
of said county, deceased. All persons having
air's against the said deceased are hereby
warned to exhibit the same with the vouchers
thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 10th
day of vugnat next, they may otherwise by day of August next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. Given under my hand this 13th day of August 1830. JOHN B. DILLIHAY, Admir

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN,

The subscribes his obtained from the triphans courted Saint Mary's county, in Muyland letters of administration on the personal existe of William Buroughs, of Samuel, are of said county, deceased. All persons having claims a gainst the said deceased, are hereby when the caching the said seems with the wonthers. ing claims against the said decrared, are hereby ware docation; the saine with the youthers thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 10th day of August next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all briefit of the said estate, Given und a my hand this 13th day of August 1830. HENRY G. GARNER Adm? August 26.

NOTICE IS HERBBY GIVEN, Tria'T the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans court of Saint Mary's county, in Mary and, letters of administration on the personal state of James Greenwell, late of said county deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 13th day of April person have no whereing hylary he are April next, they may otherwise, by law, be ex-cluded from all benefit of the said estate Giv-en under my hand this 13th day of August 1830, JOHN B. GREEN WELL, Admir of James Greenwell dec'd.

August 26.

MOTIC. IS HEREBY GIVEN.

CHAPTER 190.

If a cet to alter and change all such parts of the Constitution and form of Covernment of this State, as relate to the division of Worcester County into Election Districts.

Szorton 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Manyland, That all such parts of the constitution and form of government of the same, with the vouchers thereof, to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, to the subscribers, at on helore the 11th day of March next, they may be wise be excluded from all benefit of the same estate. Given under our hands this 13th day of August 1850.

MARY BEAN. & Admirs.

Agents 22.

And be it enacted, That the third or

August 28

NOTIOE.

THE President and Directors of the Annapolis Tobacco Inspection Company, request the Stockholders thereof to pay Adam
Miller, on Munday the 27th September next.
an instalment of two Dollags for each
share of stock subscribed.

By order, A. BANDALL, Secry.
Aug. 26 NOTICE.